

# Deliverable Interest Rate Swap Futures

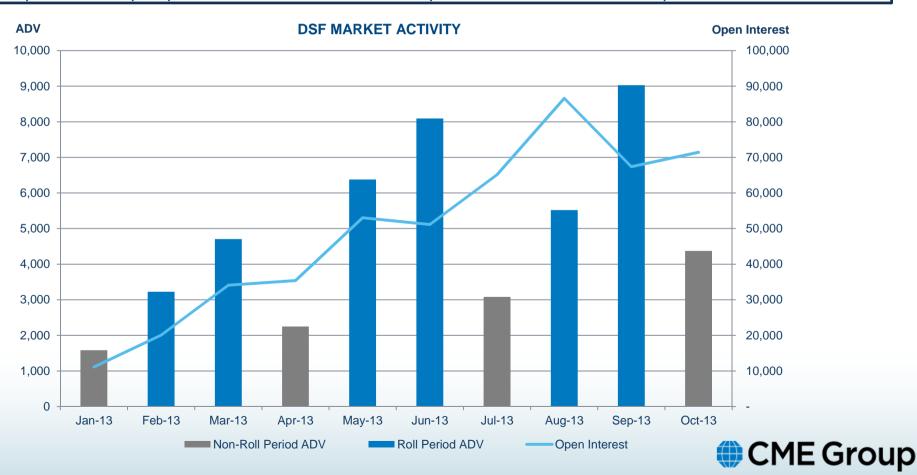
Interest rate swap exposure with the added capital and operational benefits of a standardized futures contract.

### **Deliverable Swap Futures**

Liquid means of managing rate exposure

#### **Product Overview**

- Deliverable Swap Futures were launched in December 2012 with strong support from buy-side firms as well
  as the dealer community
- U.S. Dollar-denominated quarterly contracts expiring on IMM dates for key benchmark maturities: 2, 5, 10, and 30 years
- At expiration, all open positions deliver into CME Group Cleared Interest Rate Swaps



### Capital Efficiencies of a Standardized Product

CME Group offers unparalleled capital efficiencies in a capital constrained world

<u>Standardized Future</u>: DSFs provide a means to gain exposure to the interest rate swap market with margin levels afforded to a standardized product.

#### **Initial Margin Comparison\***

Below is an example showing indicative margin levels for the DSF contract and comparable OTC IRS position expressed in percentage of notional

	OTC IRS Margin	DSF Initial Margin
2 Year	0.65%	0.20%
5 Year	3.25%	1.40%
10 Year	5.70%	1.95%
30 Year	8.25%	4.00%

<u>Margin Offsets:</u> As a recognized futures contract, DSFs are currently eligible for automatic risk offsets against other futures and options inside of CME Group's liquid interest rate complex.

<u>Clearing Fees</u>: Listed futures are not typically subject to the additional funding cost frequently charged by OTC Clearing Members.

<sup>\*</sup>Note: Standardized contracts automatically net down to a small number of line items, which streamlines the operational and risk management of these products as well as the corresponding liquidation period in the event of a default.



#### Flexible Execution

#### Market Participants Have Choice in Execution Venue

#### **Centralized Order Book**

- Trading is available via CME Globex and Open Outcry
- 6 Market makers committed to providing continuous on-screen liquidity.
- Market participants are able to place bids and offers in an open and transparent marketplace.

#### **Privately Negotiated (OTC)**

- Trades can be privately negotiated offexchange.
- Enables counterparties to leverage existing relationships via block trades.
  - Block trades must be reported with 15 minutes of execution.
  - Calendar spreads are eligible for blocks provided the sum of the legs meets the threshold.
  - No surcharge for privately-negotiated DSF trades.
  - Listed futures are not subject to CFTC SEF requirements.
- We encourage clients to contact their existing swap liquidity providers for quotes on block trades.

Book Liquidity				
Tenor	Average Bid-Ask Size	Average Bid-Ask Spread (basis points equivalent)		
2 Year	\$70 million	0.9		
5 Year	\$40 Million	0.6		
10 Year	\$25 Million	0.5		
30 Year	\$15 Million	0.5		

Block Liquidity*			
Tenor	Minimum Block Threshold	Indicative Bid-Ask Spread (basis points equivalent)	
2 Year	\$300 Million	0.6	
5 Year	\$150 Million	0.5	
10 Year	\$100 Million	0.4	
30 Year	\$50 Million	0.4	

Based on feedback from a subset of liquidity providers under normal market conditions

### **Block List Contacts**

Below is a list of firms that have volunteered as contacts for clients interested in DSF block trades. Many other market makers are willing to engage in block transactions.

Firm	Contact Name	Email	Phone Number
Bank of America Merrill Lynch	Paul Scurfield	Paul.Scurfield@baml.com	646 855 8870
BNP	Ziad Iskandar	Ziad.iskandar@us.bnpparibas.com	212 471 8033
Citigroup	Michael McDermott Michael Yelovich	michael.j.mcdermott@citi.com michael.r.yelovich@citi.com	312 986 4750 312 986 4741
Credit Suisse	Daniel Malone	Daniel.Malone@credit-suisse.com	212 538 3230
DRW Holdings	Joe Meissner	jmeissner@drwholdings.com	312 542 1090
Goldman Sachs	Jerry Strabley	gerald.strabley@gs.com	212 902 5010
Jefferies	Chris Bury Chris Koppenheffer	<u>cbury@jefferies.com</u> <u>ckoppenheffer@jeffries.com</u>	212 708 2728 212 284 2299
Morgan Stanley	Joe Anderson	joseph.d.anderson@morganstanley.com	212-761-3464
Nomura	Tim Doern	timothy.doern@nomura.com	212 667 1423
Societe Generale	Barry Cohen	barry.cohen@sgcib.com	212 278 5332



#### For More Information

To learn more about Deliverable Swap Futures, visit cmegroup.com/dsf or contact a member of our product team:

Steve Dayon

steven.dayon@cmegroup.com

Executive Director, Interest Rate Products +1 312 466 4447 Kaitlin Meyer

kaitlin.meyer@cmegroup.com

Senior Analyst, OTC Products & Services 312-648-4353

Matthew Gierke

matthew.gierke@cmegroup.com

Director, Interest Rate Products +1 312 930 8543 **David Coombs** 

David.Coombs@cmegroup.com

Executive Director, Interest Rate Products +44 20 3379 3703

**Ted Carey** 

ted.carey@cmegroup.com

Business Analyst, Interest Rate Products 312-930-8554





### **Additional Information**

### **Contract Specifications**

	De	eliverable S	Swap Futures			
Reference Tenors	• 2, 5, 10, 30 Year					
<b>Delivery Months</b>	March Quarterly	Cycle (March, Jun	ne, Sept, Dec)			
Contract Fixed Rate	_	•	es contract is listed for 5 basis points per annu		er annum with 30/360 day count	
Price Basis	• 100 points plus N	NPV of deliverable	grade IRS			
Contract Size	• \$1,000 per point	(\$100,000 per cor	ntract)			
Minimum Price Increment	Reference Tenor	Minimum Price Increment Per contract		Block Threshold*	Approximate minimum price increment in basis points	
	30-Year	1/32 <sup>nd</sup> point (\$31.25)		500	1/8	
	10-Year	½ of 1/32 <sup>nd</sup> point (\$15.625)		1000	1/6	
	5-Year	½ of 1/32 <sup>nd</sup> point (\$15.625)		1500	1/3	
	2-Year	1/4 of 1/32 <sup>nd</sup> point (\$7.8125)		3000	3/8	
Last Trading Day	Second London I	business day befo	re 3 <sup>rd</sup> Wednesday of fu	of futures Delivery Month		
Trading Hours	<ul> <li>CME Globex: 5:00 PM to 4:00 PM, Sun- Fri</li> <li>Trading in expiring futures terminates at 2:00 pm CT on Last Trading Day</li> </ul>					
Tickers			US Prim	ary	US Secondary	
	2 Year		T1U		T2U	
	5 Year		F1U		F2U	
	10 Year		N1U		N2U	
	30 Ye	ear	B1U		B2U	
Matching Algorithms	Outrights			Calendar Spreads		
	FIFO (F)			Pro Rata (K)		

# **Vendor Codes** *For Primary Coupons*

Product Tenor	Bloomberg	<b>TT</b> (Trading Technologies)	Esignal	CQG	ThomsonReuters	DTN
2- Year	CTPA comdty	T1U	T1U	T1U	0#T1U	@T1
5- Year	CFPA comdty	F1U	F1U	F1U	0#F1U	@F1
10- Year	CNPA comdty	N1U	N1U	N1U	0#N1U	@N1
30- Year	CBPA comdty	B1U	B1U	B1U	0#B1U	@B1



### **Deliverable Swap Futures Delivery Details**

**Delivery Day\*** 

First CME Clearing Business Day before 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday of Delivery Month

**Delivery Standard** 

Short Futures position holder making delivery Fixed Rate Payer Long Futures position holder taking delivery Floating Rate Payer

3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday of Delivery Month **IRS Effective Date** 

Currency USD

Notional Amount Futures Contract Size= \$1,000 per point (\$100,000 per contract)

Business Dav(s) New York and London **Business Day Convention** Modified Following

**Termination Date** Anniversary of IRS Effective Date at Futures Reference Tenor

Fixed Rate Payment Dates Semiannually, from IRS Effective Date

Fixed Rate Contract Fixed Rate

Fixed Rate Day Count 30/360

Floating Rate Payment Dates Quarterly, from IRS Effective Date

Floating Rate Option **USD-LIBOR-BBA** 

**Designated Maturity** 3 Month

Spread None

Floating Rate Day Count Actual/360 None

Compounding

Physical delivery of IRS that meets Delivery Standard.

Delivery Day, Clearing Acceptance Date, and Clearing Effective Date = 3rd Wednesday of Delivery Month

• Delivery invoice price =

IRS Initial Payment Amount, as determined by contract final settlement price, P:

• If 100 < P, IRS Floating Rate Payer pays \$1,000 x (P – 100), rounded to nearest penny. Else, IRS Fixed Rate Payer pays \$1,000 x (100 – P), rounded to nearest penny.

**Delivery Eligibility** 

**Delivery** 

Method

• To participate in physical delivery, a Futures position holder must be an Eligible Contract Participant (17 CFR1.3(m) and CME Rule 90005.C.) and must be registered with CME by a CME IRS Clearing Member as an IRS Participant (CME Rules 90005.A. and 90005.B.).



### **Pricing & Payment Details**

#### **Price & Payment**

- The Deliverable Swap Futures pricing convention is similar to that of CBOT Treasury Note and Bond futures, with the futures price quoted in points with par equal to 100 points
  - Calculated as Δ in 32nds x \$31.25 x position
- Fixed Rate Payment date is semi-annual based on the effective date
- · Floating Rate Payment date is quarterly based on the effective date

### Price Alignment Interest

- As a futures contract, Deliverable Swap Futures will not receive PAI
- Upon delivery of the futures, the resulting Cleared OTC IRS contract will be subject to PAI

#### **Daily Settlement**

- Daily Settlement prices for Deliverable Swap Futures are set based on trading activity on CME Globex
- · Cleared OTC IRS valuation is based off closing curves, which include OIS discounting
- Like many futures products, prices for Deliverable Swap Futures can diverge from those observed in the underlying swaps curve, dependent upon the conditions of price discovery in each venue

#### **Final Settlement**

- Final settlement prices are based on market activity on CME Globex
- It settles to a volume-weighted average price (VWAP) of trades on Globex between 1:59 and 2:00 pm CT

#### **Notional Coupons**

- Notional Coupons for new contract listings will be announced on or about the First Business Day of March, June, September and December. New, deferred contracts will be made available for trading on the last trading day of the front expiring contract
- The reference rate will be the current forward rate for an interest rate swap whose maturity matches that of the corresponding futures contract
- In the cases when interest rates move dramatically, CME may list a second contract with a notional coupon rate that matches the new, current interest rate

### **Eligibility & Delivery**

#### **Trading Eligibility**

- There are no special requirements that must be met for a futures account to trade Deliverable Swap Futures
- All CME Clearing Members can clear the futures contract, whether an IRS Clearing Member or not

#### **Delivery\***

- To take delivery, a Futures position holder must be an Eligible Contract Participant and must be registered with CME by a CME IRS Clearing Member as an IRS Participant
- CME will require firms to report delivery intent on each of the last 5 business day prior to expiration

#### **Transfers**

- The Last Trading Date for the future is the Monday before IMM Wednesday date. The actual time
  when the last trade on the future is allowed is 2:00 PM CT
- Transfers of futures position are allowed after the last trading time until 7:00 PM CT
  - There is a transfer fee of 10 cents per side of Futures positions prior to delivery and the transfer of swap trades post-delivery is free

#### **Matching at Delivery**

- At the time of delivery, the total quantity of long positions will equal the total quantity of short positions, which equates to an equal number of PAY and REC Cleared Interest Rate Swaps after delivery
- When the entire delivery is complete Clearing House will be flat and respective PAY and REC swaps will be in the Cleared OTC IRS Accounts, with CME as the legal counterparty for each trade



\*An IRS Clearing Member carrying an account that is required to make or accept delivery on an expiring futures contract shall guarantee and assume complete responsibility for the performance of all delivery requirements set forth in the Rules

© 2013 CME Group, All rights reserved

# Final Settlement Price What does the final settlement price represent?

#### The contract's final settlement price:

Represents the amount of money a market participant would be willing to pay or require to receive in return for taking delivery of the underlying referenced interest rate swap contract

#### In the event prevailing swap rate are <u>below</u> the coupon rate reference by the futures contract:

- Futures
  - The final futures price will be above par
  - Total futures PNL will be the difference between the final futures price and the trade price
- OTC
  - Long futures position holder will receive fixed at the underlying rate referenced by the futures contract
  - Long futures position holder will pay a dollar sum equal to the amount of the final futures price minus par

#### In the event prevailing swap rate are <u>above</u> the coupon rate reference by the futures contract:

- Futures
  - The final futures price will be below par
  - Total futures PNL will be the difference between the final futures price and the trade price
- OTC
  - Long futures position holder will receive fixed at the underlying rate referenced by the futures contract
  - Long futures position holder will receive a dollar sum equal to the amount of the par minus the final futures price



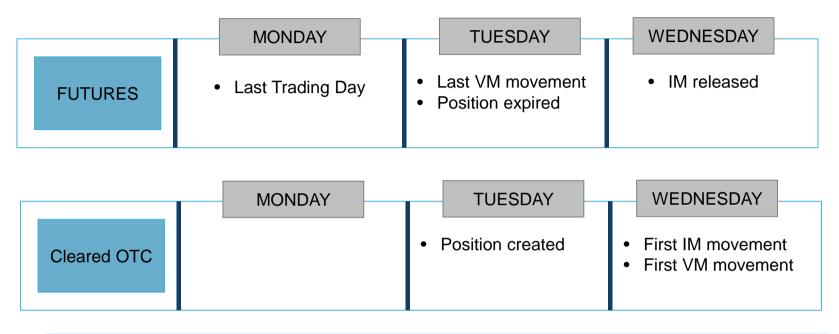
### **Deliverable Swap Futures Delivery Explanation**

Treasury Futures vs. DSF comparison

	Treasury Note and Bond Futures	USD IRS Futures
Day 1: Intention Day	By 6pm CT – Short clearing firm notifies CME Clearing that it intends to make delivery on an expiring contract.  By 10 pm CT – CME Clearing matches short clearing firm to clearing firm(s) that will take delivery, then confirms to each party – long(s) and short – that the opposite party will make or take delivery.	2pm CT– Futures terminate trading. Open short (long) contract positions held through termination trading are required to make (take) delivery of underlying CME Cleared IRS. (In effect, notification of intent to make or take delivery is conveyed by one's actions, specifically one's position holdings.)
Day 2: Notice Day	By 2pm CT (3pm CT on Last Notice Day) — Short clearing firm making delivery notifies long clearing firm taking delivery of Treasury CUSIP to be delivered. Short clearing firm sends invoice to long clearing firm via CME Clearing.	By 6pm CT-IRS Clearing Members involved in delivery are notified by CME Clearing with cleared Confirms outlining the swap details along with upfront payment amounts,  By 10pm CT - Cleared IRS initial margin and variation margin amounts, required on Delivery Day are communicated to firms.  (Formally, this is CME Clearing Acceptance Date (CME 90002.B.) and CME Clearing Effective Date (CME 90002.E.) for swaps to be delivered or accepted for delivery.)
Day 3: Delivery Day	By 9:30am CT – Short and long clearing firms must resolve any invoice differences.  By 10am CT – Short clearing firm instructs its bank to transfer CUSIPs, via Fed wire, to long clearing firm's account.  By 1pm CT – Monies change hands. Delivery vs. payment must be completed.	(This is Effective Date for the underlying CME Cleared IRS delivered or accepted for delivery.)  By 8:30am CT –  Monies change hands. Cleared IRS initial margins, upfront payments and variation margin are exchanged between CME and Clearing Member Firms  CME Group

### **Delivery Example**

#### Variation and Initial Margin Movements



- Monday: Last trading day for the futures contract
- Tuesday: Futures position removed, Cleared OTC positions created
- **Wednesday:** The Futures initial margin is released, and the first initial margin and variation margin moves for the Cleared OTC interest rate swap
  - Long Positions are converted into receive-fixed swaps
    - Short Positions are converted into pay-fixed swaps



### **Cash Flows Example**

Action	Details	Cash Flows
Contract Listing	CME sets the fixed coupon for the 10 Year Swap Future at 2.00% before the contract begins trading	• N/A
Trade Execution	Thursday, 2 days before the contract expires, Client buys 100 Swap Futures at 101-19 and the contract closes at 101-21	• Client receives positive VM of (101-21 - 101-19)*31.25*100 = \$6,250 for the Swap Futures
Daily Settlement	<ul> <li>Friday, 1 day before the contract expires, contract closes at 102-01</li> </ul>	• Client receives positive VM of (102-01 - 101-21)*31.25*100 = \$37,500 for the Swap Futures
Final Settlement	<ul> <li>Monday, on the day of expiration, the Swap Future closes (expires) at 102-01</li> </ul>	• No VM from the Swap Futures (102-01 - 102-01)*31.25*100 = <b>\$0</b>
Physical Delivery	<ul> <li>On Tuesday, client is delivered a cleared IRS with the following details:</li> <li>Notional: \$10 million</li> <li>Direction: Client Receives Fixed</li> <li>Maturity: 10 years</li> <li>Fixed Rate: 2.00%</li> <li>Upfront payment: Client Pays \$203,125</li> <li>DV01: \$9,672</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cash flow calculated on Tuesday night EOD cycle is the net of (1) the upfront payment and (2) the net present value (NPV) of the delivered 2.00% coupon swap given prevailing market rates at Tuesday's OTC settlement</li> <li>When the Swap Future settles above par, longs pay/shorts receive an upfront payment equal to (102-01 - 100)*31.25*100 = \$203,125</li> <li>The client is receiving 2.00%, which is 21 bp above the Tuesday IRS settlement rate of 1.79%. With a DV01 of \$9,672*, the NPV of the delivered swap is positive \$203,112. In this example, we assume rates were unchanged at 1.79% for both the Monday futures and Tuesday OTC settlements</li> <li>On Wednesday morning, the long position holder Pays the difference between the upfront payment (-\$203,125) and the NPV of the swap (\$203,112), or \$13.</li> </ul>

\*DV01 is an estimation for illustration purposes only

### **Block Trading of Deliverable Swap Futures**

#### **Block Trading Rules\***

Proposed minimum block trade volume thresholds for outright transactions are:		
Outrights:	<ul> <li>30-year Deliverable Swap future 500+ contracts</li> <li>10-year Deliverable Swap future 1,000+ contracts</li> <li>5-year Deliverable Swap future 1,500 contracts</li> <li>2-year Deliverable Swap future 3,000+contracts</li> </ul>	
Intra-Commodity Future Spreads (i.e. Calendar Spreads)	<ul> <li>May be executed as block trades provided that the sum of the quantities of the legs meets the minimum block quantity threshold.</li> </ul>	
Inter-Commodity Future Spreads (Treasuries vs. DSFs)	May be executed as block trades provided that each leg of the spread meets the minimum threshold requirement for the respective underlying products.	
Inter-Commodity Future Spreads (DSFs. vs. DSFs)	May be executed as a block trade provided that the <i>sum</i> of the legs meets the minimum block quantity threshold.	
Reporting	Block trades must be reported to the Exchange within <b>fifteen minutes</b> of the transaction.	



Futures trading is not suitable for all investors, and involves the risk of loss. Futures are a leveraged investment, and because only a percentage of a contract's value is required to trade, it is possible to lose more than the amount of money deposited for a futures position. Therefore, traders should only use funds that they can afford to lose without affecting their lifestyles. And only a portion of those funds should be devoted to any one trade because they cannot expect to profit on every trade.

Swaps trading is not suitable for all investors, involves the risk of loss and should only be undertaken by investors who are eligible contract participants (ECPs) within the meaning of section 1(a)18 of the Commodity Exchange Act. Swaps are a leveraged investment, and because only a percentage of a contract's value is required to trade, it is possible to lose more than the amount of money deposited for a swaps position. Therefore, traders should only use funds that they can afford to lose without affecting their lifestyles. And only a portion of those funds should be devoted to any one trade because they cannot expect to profit on every trade.

The Globe Logo, CME®, Chicago Mercantile Exchange®, and Globex® are trademarks of Chicago Mercantile Exchange Inc. CBOT® and the Chicago Board of Trade® are trademarks of the Board of Trade of the City of Chicago. NYMEX, New York Mercantile Exchange, and ClearPort are trademarks of New York Mercantile Exchange, Inc. COMEX is a trademark of Commodity Exchange, Inc. CME Group is a trademark of CME Group Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

The information within this presentation has been compiled by CME Group for general purposes only. CME Group assumes no responsibility for any errors or omissions. Although every attempt has been made to ensure the accuracy of the information within this presentation, CME Group assumes no responsibility for any errors or omissions. Additionally, all examples in this presentation are hypothetical situations, used for explanation purposes only, and should not be considered investment advice or the results of actual market experience.

All matters pertaining to rules and specifications herein are made subject to and are superseded by official CME, CBOT, NYMEX and CME Group rules. Current rules should be consulted in all cases concerning contract specifications.

